

## Section 3.—Trade by Geographic Areas

The tables in this Section provide information about Canada's total foreign trade by continents and by countries with special reference in Tables 4 to 8 to the division between Commonwealth and foreign countries.

## 2.—Trade of Canada, by Continents, 1939, 1947 and 1948

Continent	1939		1947		1948	
	Value	P.C. of Total	Value	P.C. of Total	Value	P.C. of Total
<b>Imports</b>	<b>\$'000</b>		<b>\$'000</b>		<b>\$'000</b>	
Europe—						
United Kingdom.....	114,007	15.2	189,370	7.4	299,502	11.4
Other Europe.....	37,119	4.9	57,656	2.2	71,472	2.7
North America—						
United States.....	496,898	66.1	1,974,679	76.7	1,805,763	68.5
Other North America.....	17,146	2.3	110,288	4.3	135,671	5.1
South America.....	21,047	2.8	102,123	4.0	150,138	5.7
Asia.....	38,065	5.1	87,306	3.4	93,967	3.6
Oceania.....	18,608	2.5	29,959	1.1	43,089	1.8
Africa.....	8,166	1.1	22,563	0.9	32,344	1.2
<b>Totals, Imports.....</b>	<b>751,056</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,573,944</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,636,945</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Exports (Domestic)</b>						
Europe—						
United Kingdom.....	328,099	35.5	751,198	27.1	686,914	22.3
Other Europe.....	57,870	6.3	372,348	13.4	329,355	10.7
North America—						
United States.....	380,392	41.1	1,034,226	37.3	1,500,987	48.8
Other North America.....	28,739	3.1	164,087	5.9	151,924	4.9
South America.....	16,165	1.8	111,501	4.0	93,622	3.1
Asia.....	44,779	4.8	132,960	4.8	134,401	4.4
Oceania.....	46,150	5.0	102,857	3.7	63,618	2.1
Africa.....	22,732	2.4	105,724	3.8	114,617	3.7
<b>Totals, Exports.....</b>	<b>924,926</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,774,902</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,075,438</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 3.—Trade of Canada, by Leading Countries, 1939, 1947 and 1948

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1948.

Rank			Country	1939	1947	1948
1939	1947	1948				
			<b>Imports</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>\$'000</b>
1	1	1	United States.....	496,898	1,974,679	1,805,763
2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	114,007	189,370	299,502
27	3	3	Venezuela.....	1,943	46,688	94,758
5	4	4	India (includes Pakistan).....	10,358	42,250	34,706
4	9	5	Australia.....	11,269	14,222	27,415
37	7	6	Mexico.....	479	16,980	27,258
31	5	7	Cuba.....	889	23,751	22,606
3	8	8	British Malaya.....	13,145	16,908	21,878
29	10	9	Brazil.....	1,111	13,888	20,559
1	21	10	Dominican Republic.....	16	8,186	17,270
7	11	11	British Guiana.....	6,891	12,358	15,380
8	15	12	Belgium.....	6,772	10,120	13,661
9	19	13	France.....	6,028	8,755	12,648
13	14	14	New Zealand.....	4,266	10,831	11,603
18	13	15	Ceylon.....	3,562	11,653	11,182

<sup>1</sup> Not ranked among the leading 30 countries in 1939.